

## Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами A–G и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- |                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. What's in a name?          | 5. What does it mean?     |
| 2. A hobby for people         | 6. Shopping for flowers   |
| 3. Beautiful inhabitants      | 7. An important function  |
| 4. Creating beauty isn't easy | 8. The best flower period |
- A. Growing flowers is the activity and craft of growing plants, with a goal of creating a wonderful and amazing world around. Growing flowers is an admiration for many people, a dream for so many and a full time job for some others who grow flower gardens for commercial purposes. The process of growing flowers requires a lot of patience, love and care, but the amazing result is worth trying. Growing a flower garden in particular is an exciting adventure indeed.
- B. Many flowers have descriptive names or derive their names from ancient legends. For example, when squeezed, the blossom of the snapdragon looks like a dragon opening its jaws. The narcissus is named for the Greek myth of Narcissus and Echo. NamesofFlowers.net features alphabetized lists of flower names. The website also provides subgroups of flowers such as tropical, spring, summer and wedding flowers, and also alphabetized lists of flowers by colour categories.
- C. The purpose of a flower is to attract pollinators to a plant so that the plant creates seeds. Bright colours, strong scents and sweet nectar all work together to attract birds, bees, ants, flies and other insects to move pollen from one flower to another. In some parts of the world small mammals and lizards also function as pollinators. The particular colour, pattern or scent of a flower attracts the appropriate pollinators. Some flowers produce pollen that is carried by the wind to other flowers.
- D. Flowers are a great gift idea for loved ones, and it has never been easier to buy flowers for friends and family, near and far, thanks to a large number of online delivery services. Whether a person is wishing someone a happy birthday, sending sympathy or celebrating a big life moment like the birth of a baby or a wedding engagement, there are plenty of floral arrangement options to choose from online. Most online floral companies organize their arrangements by category.
- E. Most flowers bloom in spring or summer. The specific timing of each bloom depends on the weather pattern in each area. Local florists or gardens are good sources of information on the blooming patterns of certain flowers in any particular climate. A number of online guides to flowers and plant life in different cities and parks are available to those interested in observing the local trends. Generally, spring-blooming flowers are a welcome sight as they mark the arrival of warm weather.
- F. Some good flowering indoor plants include orchids, desert cacti and peace lilies. Orchids are the most popular blooming houseplant. There are thousands of varieties and hybrids of orchids, including those in every colour of the rainbow. Orchids need a moderate amount of watering and re-bloom, making it a long-lasting plant. Peace lilies are another option with folded white flowers and glossy green leaves. It is a tropical plant that does well with some warmth and humidity indoors.

- G. Not only are flowers beautiful additions to our homes, weddings and special events they also have different meanings attached to them. Flower language is the art of flower symbolism. Floriography is another name for the language of flowers. Within the art of floriography, every flower carries its own special meaning according to its variety and colour. Some flowers even take on a new meaning dependent on the number gifted, for example, a single red rose denotes "love at first sight".

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

#### Kremlin in Izmailovo

Almost every tourist who visited Moscow is familiar with the Kremlin, but only a few of them know that there is another one located out of the mainstream tourist path. The Kremlin in Izmailovo was built A \_\_\_\_\_ with an imitation of the Russian architecture of the 18<sup>th</sup> century in mind. The territory of Izmailovo complex accommodates up to 5,000 people B \_\_\_\_\_. Great atmosphere, unique architecture and Russian crafts are all waiting for tourists there.

The Izmailovo Kremlin tour is the most relaxing way to experience authentic Moscow and taste traditional Russian food. There one can find Tsar's Palace, built in the same style as the summer palace of Tsar Alexey Mikhailovich, the Church of St Nicholas, C \_\_\_\_\_, museums, cafés, souvenir shops, etc.

The flea market gives a variety of Russian stuff to buy, D \_\_\_\_\_ to vintage jewelry, laces, books and records. Tourists can spend hours there E \_\_\_\_\_ as the choice is amazing. A visit to the Izmailovo flea market is like going to a museum because of endless rows of colourful unique items and accessories of the past two centuries.

Tourists will learn about Russian historical events related to Izmailovo F \_\_\_\_\_ of the local Kremlin. A visit to the Museum of Folk Arts will help to get an insight into truly national crafts.

1. looking for unusual Russian souvenirs
2. which were built in the old church tradition
3. on the days of major holidays and festivals
4. which is the highest wooden church in Russia
5. that affected a unique architectural appearance
6. as a cultural and entertainment complex in 2007
7. ranging from frames, samovars, coins and badges

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

### Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

#### White hair and stress

- 19 Biologists from Harvard tested the animals to find how stress affected them. Scientists found that stress turns hair grey in \_\_\_\_\_. The scientists injected them with an ingredient taken from chili peppers. Their hair quickly turned white. MOUSE
- 20 People \_\_\_\_\_ that stress turns hair grey for centuries. France's Queen Marie Antoinette's hair supposedly turned white before death. More recently, the hair of presidents have quickly lost colour. BELIEVE
- 21 The researcher says the damage is permanent. They \_\_\_\_\_ a way to reverse the loss of the colour during the test last year. NOT FIND

#### Space cookies

- 22 Cooking has reached new heights. Astronauts on the International Space Station made the first space-baked cookies. The cookies are the very first kind of food to be baked in space from raw ingredients. Baking the cookies was not as easy as the astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ it would be. The first cookie came out undercooked. THINK
- 23 Space food \_\_\_\_\_ on Earth. It is pre-packaged and then heated on the space station. MAKE
- 24 Astronauts will enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ freshly baked food. It will be a nice reminder of home. They said this would be important for astronauts going to the moon or on the long journey to Mars. EAT

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

### Sand dunes

- 25 Sand dunes are rarely isolated. It's \_\_\_\_\_ for a dune to stand alone. They form in large groups known as dune fields. COMMON
- 26 It's well-known that sand dunes move around and that smaller dunes move faster than larger ones. Now \_\_\_\_\_ have discovered that dunes communicate with their neighbours. They can even push their neighbour dunes farther away. RESEARCH
- 27 Here's what's happening. A flow of water or wind hits a dune. The energy creates a disturbance. The disturbance gives the \_\_\_\_\_ dune a little push. This causes that dune to move faster. NEIGHBOUR
- 28 As the flow continues, the movement continues. Finally, a dune is far enough away not to be affected by the disturbance. What is more, scientists thought that a pair of identical dunes would move together at the same speed. Instead, \_\_\_\_\_ enough, they push away from each other. AMAZING
- 29 So, some dunes move closer to roads and infrastructure. Some cover parts of cities, destroying people's livelihoods. Now we know, they communicate, but do they \_\_\_\_\_? APOLOGY

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Kate

Kate was at a loss. Her parents were [30] \_\_\_\_\_ that their daughter had real talent, but what do parents know when you're their only child? Especially when one of them was a music teacher and the other an accountant who were the first to [31] \_\_\_\_\_ that they didn't know much about art, but they knew what they like. Still, they seemed quite willing to support her for another year. Kate was painfully aware that, [32] \_\_\_\_\_ her parents were fairly comfortably off, another year in which she produced no income could only be a burden for them. After much soul-searching, she told them, "One year only. After that, if the paintings aren't good enough, or if no one shows any interest in exhibiting them, I'll be realistic and look [33] \_\_\_\_\_ a proper job."

For the next six months Kate worked hours that she hadn't realised existed when she'd been a student. During that time, she produced a dozen canvases. She allowed

no one to see them for fear that her parents and friends would not be frank with her. She was determined to finish her portfolio and then listen only to the toughest [34] \_\_\_\_\_ possible, those of the professional gallery owners, tougher still, those of the buying public.

By the eleventh month, Kate had [35] \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-seven works, but she still wasn't sure whether they displayed any real talent. Nevertheless, she felt the time had finally come to allow others to pass [36] \_\_\_\_\_ on them.

- [30] 1) persuaded      2) influenced      3) encouraged      4) convinced

Ответ:

- [31] 1) admit      2) affirm      3) adopt      4) assert

Ответ:

- [32] 1) despite      2) whereas      3) although      4) otherwise

Ответ:

- [33] 1) for      2) into      3) after      4) around

Ответ:

- [34] 1) beliefs      2) opinions      3) outlooks      4) attitudes

Ответ:

- [35] 1) fulfilled      2) completed      3) concluded      4) accomplished

Ответ:

- [36] 1) assessment      2) evaluation      3) judgement      4) estimation

Ответ:

**По окончании выполнения заданий 19–36 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 19–29 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.**



**Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.**